

$[\mu\text{-}N,N,N',N'\text{-Tetrakis(2-pyridylmethyl)-butane-1,4-diamine}]_{\text{bis}}[\text{dibromido-copper(II)}]$

Mark Bartholomä,[‡] Hoi Cheung and Jon Zubieta*

Department of Chemistry, Syracuse University, Syracuse, New York 13244, USA

Correspondence e-mail: jazubiet@syr.edu

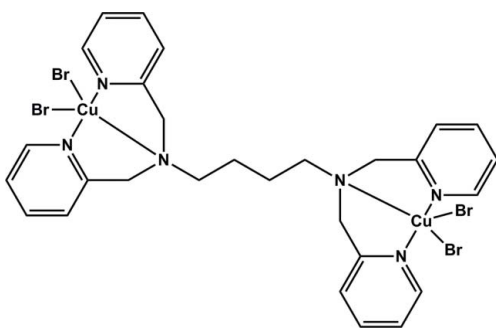
Received 29 July 2010; accepted 26 August 2010

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 90\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.010\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.074; wR factor = 0.147; data-to-parameter ratio = 20.0.

The title dinuclear copper complex, $[\text{Cu}_2\text{Br}_4(\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_6)]$, is located on an inversion center. The unique Cu^{II} ion is in a slightly distorted square-pyramidal environment in which the N atoms of a dipicolylamine group and a bromide ligand form the basal plane. The apical site is occupied by a second Br atom. While the Cu–N distances involving the pyridine N atoms are the same within experimental error, the Cu–N distance involving the tertiary N atom is slightly elongated. Due to the typical Jahn–Teller distortion of copper(II) complexes, the apical Cu–Br distance is elongated.

Related literature

For crystallographic data of tetrakis(pyridin-2-yl-methyl)-alkyl-diamine compounds, see: Fujihara *et al.* (2004); Mambanda *et al.* (2007). For the superoxide dismutase activity of iron complexes, see: Tamura *et al.* (2000). For dinuclear Pt complexes of similar ligands, see: Ertürk *et al.* (2007). For the use of the dipicolylamine moiety for binding of the $M(\text{CO})_3$ core ($M = \text{Re}, {}^{99m}\text{Tc}$), see: Bartholomä *et al.* (2009). For crystal structures closely related to the title compound, see: Bartholomä *et al.* (2010*a,b,c,d*).



[‡] Current address: Harvard Medical School, Children's Hospital Boston, Department of Radiology, 300 Longwood Ave, Enders 4, Boston, MA 02115, USA.

Experimental

Crystal data

$[\text{Cu}_2\text{Br}_4(\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_6)]$
 $M_r = 899.32$
 Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$
 $a = 8.8613\text{ (6)\ \AA}$
 $b = 14.249\text{ (1)\ \AA}$
 $c = 11.9488\text{ (9)\ \AA}$
 $\beta = 98.588\text{ (2)^\circ}$

$V = 1491.80\text{ (18)\ \AA}^3$
 $Z = 2$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 6.81\text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 90\text{ K}$
 $0.18 \times 0.12 \times 0.08\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker APEX CCD diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan
 (*SADABS*; Bruker, 1998)
 $T_{\text{min}} = 0.374$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.612$
 14513 measured reflections
 3623 independent reflections
 3171 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.052$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.074$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.147$
 $S = 1.38$
 3623 reflections

181 parameters
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 1.38\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.85\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Table 1

Selected bond lengths (\AA).

| | | | |
|--------|-----------|---------|-------------|
| Cu1–N2 | 2.015 (6) | Cu1–Br2 | 2.4099 (11) |
| Cu1–N3 | 2.019 (6) | Cu1–Br1 | 2.7045 (11) |
| Cu1–N1 | 2.053 (5) | | |

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 1998); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 1998); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg & Putz, 1999); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008).

This work was supported by funding from Syracuse University.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: LH5106).

References

- Bartholomä, M., Cheung, H., Darling, K. & Zubieta, J. (2010*d*). *Acta Cryst.* **E66**, m1201–m1202.
 Bartholomä, M., Cheung, H. & Zubieta, J. (2010*a*). *Acta Cryst.* **E66**, m1195–m1196.
 Bartholomä, M., Cheung, H. & Zubieta, J. (2010*b*). *Acta Cryst.* **E66**, m1197.
 Bartholomä, M., Cheung, H. & Zubieta, J. (2010*c*). *Acta Cryst.* **E66**, m1199–m1200.
 Bartholomä, M., Valliant, J., Maresca, K. P., Babich, J. & Zubieta, J. (2009). *Chem. Commun.* **5**, 473–604.
 Brandenburg, K. & Putz, H. (1999). *DIAMOND*. Crystal Impact GbR, Bonn, Germany.
 Bruker (1998). *SMART, SAINT* and *SADABS*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
 Ertürk, H., Hofmann, A., Puchta, R. & van Eldik, R. (2007). *Dalton Trans.* pp. 2295–2301.
 Fujihara, T., Saito, M. & Nagasawa, A. (2004). *Acta Cryst.* **E60**, o1126–o1128.
 Mambanda, A., Jaganyi, D. & Munro, O. Q. (2007). *Acta Cryst.* **C63**, o676–o680.
 Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.
 Tamura, M., Urano, Y., Kikuchi, K., Higuchi, T., Hirobe, M. & Nagano, T. (2000). *J. Organomet. Chem.* **611**, 586–592.

supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2010). E66, m1198 [doi:10.1107/S1600536810034537]

[μ -*N,N,N',N'*-Tetrakis(2-pyridylmethyl)butane-1,4-diamine]bis[dibromidocopper(II)]

M. Bartholomä, H. Cheung and J. Zubieta

Comment

The described ligand *N¹,N¹,N⁴,N⁴*-tetrakis(pyridin-2-ylmethyl)butane-1,4-diamine has been used as starting material for hydrothermal synthesis of metal-organic transition metal/molybdateoxide frameworks in the principal author's laboratory (Bartholomä, unpublished results). The dipicolylamine moiety has originally been used in our laboratory as metal chelating entity for binding of the $M(\text{CO})_3$ core ($M = \text{Re}, ^{99m}\text{Tc}$) for radiopharmaceutical purposes. A different coordination mode has been observed for the $M(\text{CO})_3$ core in which the dipicolylamine metal chelate is coordinated in a facial manner (Bartholomä, 2009).

The title complex was prepared as part of a series with different cadmium and copper salts to study the coordination properties of the ligand with these metals without the interaction of metaloxide clusters (Bartholomä, 2010a,b,c). The crystalline sample obtained with copper chloride as metal source and *N¹,N¹,N⁵,N⁵*-tetrakis(pyridin-2-ylmethyl)pentane-1,5-diamine gave a structurally similar compound with a distorted square pyramidal coordination geometry of the copper atoms as observed for the described complex. The Cu—N_{py} distances of 1.986 (4) Å and 1.996 (4), and a Cu—N_{tert} distance of 2.076 (4) Å (Bartholomä, 2010d).

Crystal structures of the ligands *N¹,N¹,N³,N³*-tetrakis(2-pyridiniomethyl)-1,3-diaminopropane and *N¹,N¹,N⁴,N⁴*-tetrakis(pyridin-2-ylmethyl)butane-1,4-diamine have been described recently (Fujihara, 2004; Mambanda, 2007). Superoxide dismutase activity of iron(II) complexes of *N¹,N¹,N³,N³*-tetrakis(2-pyridiniomethyl)-1,3-diaminopropane and related ligands has been investigated by Tamura *et al.* (2000). Studies on the thermodynamic and kinetic behaviour of the reaction of platinum(II) complexes of higher ligand homologues with chloride have been performed by Ertürk *et al.* (2007).

Experimental

***N¹,N¹,N⁴,N⁴*-tetrakis(pyridin-2-ylmethyl)butane-1,4-diamine.** An amount of 1.00 g (11.34 mmol) 1,4-diaminobutane was dissolved in 30 ml anhydrous dichloroethane under an inert atmosphere (argon) followed by the addition of 4.55 ml (47.65 mmol) pyridine-2-carboxaldehyde. The mixture was stirred for 15 min at r.t. and then cooled with an ice bath prior to the portionwise addition of 14.43 g (68.06 mmol) sodium triacetoxymethylborohydride (gas evolution, exothermic reaction). The reaction was stirred overnight allowing the temperature slowly to rise to room temperature. The reaction was quenched by the dropwise addition of saturated sodium bicarbonate solution and stirring was continued until the gas evolution ceased. The mixture was separated and the organic layer was further washed with saturated sodium bicarbonate solution, water and brine. The organic phase was dried with anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered and the solvent removed under reduced pressure. The crude reaction mixture was then purified by silica gel column chromatography starting with chloroform and increasing gradient to chloroform:methanol 10:1 (v/v). Yield: 4.02 g (78%). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃): $\delta = 8.40$ (m, 4H), 7.51 (m, 4H), 7.39 (d, J = 7.81 Hz, 4H), 7.02 (m, 4H), 3.67 (s, 8H), 2.39 (m, 4H), 1.42 (m, 4H) p.p.m..

supplementary materials

Synthesis of metal complex. To 2 ml of an aqueous solution of copper bromide, two equivalents (50 mg, 0.11 mmol) of N^l, N^l, N^A, N^A -tetrakis(pyridin-2-ylmethyl)butane-1,4-diamine in 2 ml methanol were added followed by the addition of 2 ml N, N -dimethylformamide. Single crystals were obtained after a week by slow evaporation of the solvents at room temperature.

Refinement

All the H atoms were placed in idealized positions and refined in a riding-model approximation with $C-H_{\text{aryl}} = 0.95 \text{ \AA}$, $C-H_{\text{methyl}} = 0.98 \text{ \AA}$ and $C-H_{\text{methylene}} = 0.99 \text{ \AA}$ and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}_{\text{methyl}})$ and $1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}_{\text{methylene/aryl}})$.

Figures

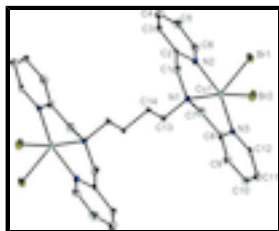


Fig. 1. The crystal structure of the title complex. The displacement ellipsoids are drawn at 50% probability level. Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity. Unlabeled atoms are related by the symmetry code $(-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1)$.

$[\mu-N, N, N', N'$ -Tetrakis(2-pyridylmethyl)butane- 1,4-diamine]bis[dibromidocopper(II)]

Crystal data

$[\text{Cu}_2\text{Br}_4(\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_6)]$

$M_r = 899.32$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$

Hall symbol: $-P\ 2_1n$

$a = 8.8613 (6) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 14.249 (1) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 11.9488 (9) \text{ \AA}$

$\beta = 98.588 (2)^\circ$

$V = 1491.80 (18) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 880$

$D_x = 2.002 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 2666 reflections

$\theta = 2.7\text{--}27.2^\circ$

$\mu = 6.81 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 90 \text{ K}$

Plates, green

$0.18 \times 0.12 \times 0.08 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker APEX CCD
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
graphite

Detector resolution: $512 \text{ pixels mm}^{-1}$

φ and ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*SADABS*; Bruker, 1998)

$T_{\text{min}} = 0.374$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.612$

14513 measured reflections

3623 independent reflections

3171 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.052$

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 28.1^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.2^\circ$

$h = -10 \rightarrow 11$

$k = -18 \rightarrow 18$

$l = -15 \rightarrow 15$

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.074$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.147$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 1.38$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.042P)^2 + 10.8322P]$ |
| 3623 reflections | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 181 parameters | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$ |
| 0 restraints | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 1.38 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.85 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| Cu1 | 0.35669 (10) | 0.75522 (6) | 0.35899 (7) | 0.0111 (2) |
| Br1 | 0.21437 (9) | 0.82045 (5) | 0.15805 (6) | 0.01711 (19) |
| Br2 | 0.29274 (9) | 0.87831 (5) | 0.48204 (6) | 0.01847 (19) |
| N1 | 0.4360 (6) | 0.6374 (4) | 0.2878 (5) | 0.0087 (11) |
| N2 | 0.1789 (7) | 0.6693 (4) | 0.3702 (5) | 0.0101 (11) |
| N3 | 0.5695 (6) | 0.8000 (4) | 0.3456 (5) | 0.0099 (11) |
| C1 | 0.2983 (8) | 0.5899 (5) | 0.2279 (6) | 0.0138 (14) |
| H1A | 0.3214 | 0.5230 | 0.2157 | 0.017* |
| H1B | 0.2676 | 0.6195 | 0.1530 | 0.017* |
| C2 | 0.1707 (8) | 0.5972 (5) | 0.2964 (6) | 0.0118 (13) |
| C3 | 0.0522 (8) | 0.5333 (5) | 0.2869 (6) | 0.0161 (15) |
| H3 | 0.0470 | 0.4837 | 0.2334 | 0.019* |
| C4 | -0.0587 (9) | 0.5423 (5) | 0.3564 (7) | 0.0208 (16) |
| H4 | -0.1415 | 0.4994 | 0.3507 | 0.025* |
| C5 | -0.0474 (9) | 0.6153 (6) | 0.4350 (7) | 0.0214 (16) |
| H5 | -0.1201 | 0.6219 | 0.4854 | 0.026* |
| C6 | 0.0718 (8) | 0.6775 (5) | 0.4377 (6) | 0.0159 (14) |
| H6 | 0.0784 | 0.7284 | 0.4896 | 0.019* |

supplementary materials

| | | | | |
|------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| C7 | 0.5359 (8) | 0.6749 (5) | 0.2094 (6) | 0.0136 (14) |
| H7A | 0.4729 | 0.7002 | 0.1406 | 0.016* |
| H7B | 0.6010 | 0.6242 | 0.1863 | 0.016* |
| C8 | 0.6340 (8) | 0.7514 (5) | 0.2682 (6) | 0.0132 (14) |
| C9 | 0.7788 (9) | 0.7733 (5) | 0.2435 (6) | 0.0169 (15) |
| H9 | 0.8206 | 0.7398 | 0.1866 | 0.020* |
| C10 | 0.8606 (8) | 0.8445 (5) | 0.3033 (6) | 0.0167 (15) |
| H10 | 0.9603 | 0.8600 | 0.2890 | 0.020* |
| C11 | 0.7950 (9) | 0.8930 (5) | 0.3845 (6) | 0.0186 (15) |
| H11 | 0.8492 | 0.9421 | 0.4267 | 0.022* |
| C12 | 0.6489 (9) | 0.8689 (5) | 0.4032 (6) | 0.0147 (14) |
| H12 | 0.6041 | 0.9024 | 0.4587 | 0.018* |
| C13 | 0.5282 (8) | 0.5732 (5) | 0.3704 (6) | 0.0111 (13) |
| H13A | 0.6209 | 0.6073 | 0.4052 | 0.013* |
| H13B | 0.5620 | 0.5193 | 0.3281 | 0.013* |
| C14 | 0.4471 (7) | 0.5353 (4) | 0.4650 (5) | 0.0096 (13) |
| H14A | 0.3506 | 0.5042 | 0.4323 | 0.011* |
| H14B | 0.4224 | 0.5875 | 0.5139 | 0.011* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| Cu1 | 0.0124 (4) | 0.0090 (4) | 0.0126 (4) | 0.0003 (3) | 0.0041 (3) | -0.0005 (3) |
| Br1 | 0.0196 (4) | 0.0162 (4) | 0.0155 (3) | 0.0032 (3) | 0.0024 (3) | 0.0062 (3) |
| Br2 | 0.0249 (4) | 0.0131 (3) | 0.0198 (4) | -0.0001 (3) | 0.0110 (3) | -0.0037 (3) |
| N1 | 0.009 (3) | 0.008 (3) | 0.011 (3) | -0.002 (2) | 0.004 (2) | 0.000 (2) |
| N2 | 0.014 (3) | 0.009 (3) | 0.008 (2) | -0.002 (2) | 0.003 (2) | 0.003 (2) |
| N3 | 0.010 (3) | 0.009 (3) | 0.011 (3) | 0.002 (2) | 0.003 (2) | 0.004 (2) |
| C1 | 0.018 (4) | 0.012 (3) | 0.012 (3) | -0.003 (3) | 0.003 (3) | -0.006 (3) |
| C2 | 0.013 (3) | 0.010 (3) | 0.011 (3) | 0.003 (3) | -0.003 (3) | 0.005 (2) |
| C3 | 0.017 (4) | 0.010 (3) | 0.018 (3) | -0.002 (3) | -0.006 (3) | -0.002 (3) |
| C4 | 0.013 (4) | 0.019 (4) | 0.032 (4) | -0.002 (3) | 0.005 (3) | 0.005 (3) |
| C5 | 0.014 (4) | 0.027 (4) | 0.025 (4) | 0.001 (3) | 0.007 (3) | 0.009 (3) |
| C6 | 0.014 (4) | 0.018 (4) | 0.015 (3) | 0.003 (3) | 0.003 (3) | 0.001 (3) |
| C7 | 0.014 (4) | 0.016 (3) | 0.013 (3) | 0.001 (3) | 0.009 (3) | -0.004 (3) |
| C8 | 0.019 (4) | 0.011 (3) | 0.010 (3) | -0.001 (3) | 0.003 (3) | 0.005 (3) |
| C9 | 0.018 (4) | 0.019 (4) | 0.016 (3) | 0.003 (3) | 0.007 (3) | 0.005 (3) |
| C10 | 0.011 (3) | 0.015 (3) | 0.024 (4) | -0.004 (3) | 0.002 (3) | 0.009 (3) |
| C11 | 0.019 (4) | 0.015 (3) | 0.020 (4) | -0.001 (3) | -0.002 (3) | 0.001 (3) |
| C12 | 0.021 (4) | 0.008 (3) | 0.016 (3) | 0.002 (3) | 0.003 (3) | 0.007 (3) |
| C13 | 0.010 (3) | 0.010 (3) | 0.015 (3) | 0.002 (3) | 0.005 (3) | 0.004 (2) |
| C14 | 0.007 (3) | 0.008 (3) | 0.013 (3) | 0.000 (2) | 0.001 (2) | 0.005 (2) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|---------|-------------|-------|------------|
| Cu1—N2 | 2.015 (6) | C5—C6 | 1.375 (11) |
| Cu1—N3 | 2.019 (6) | C5—H5 | 0.9500 |
| Cu1—N1 | 2.053 (5) | C6—H6 | 0.9500 |
| Cu1—Br2 | 2.4099 (11) | C7—C8 | 1.502 (10) |

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|----------------------|------------|
| Cu1—Br1 | 2.7045 (11) | C7—H7A | 0.9900 |
| N1—C7 | 1.482 (8) | C7—H7B | 0.9900 |
| N1—C1 | 1.482 (9) | C8—C9 | 1.394 (10) |
| N1—C13 | 1.495 (8) | C9—C10 | 1.382 (11) |
| N2—C6 | 1.340 (9) | C9—H9 | 0.9500 |
| N2—C2 | 1.349 (9) | C10—C11 | 1.388 (11) |
| N3—C12 | 1.337 (9) | C10—H10 | 0.9500 |
| N3—C8 | 1.349 (9) | C11—C12 | 1.389 (11) |
| C1—C2 | 1.496 (10) | C11—H11 | 0.9500 |
| C1—H1A | 0.9900 | C12—H12 | 0.9500 |
| C1—H1B | 0.9900 | C13—C14 | 1.526 (9) |
| C2—C3 | 1.381 (10) | C13—H13A | 0.9900 |
| C3—C4 | 1.384 (11) | C13—H13B | 0.9900 |
| C3—H3 | 0.9500 | C14—C14 ⁱ | 1.536 (12) |
| C4—C5 | 1.395 (12) | C14—H14A | 0.9900 |
| C4—H4 | 0.9500 | C14—H14B | 0.9900 |
| N2—Cu1—N3 | 161.0 (2) | C6—C5—H5 | 120.8 |
| N2—Cu1—N1 | 81.4 (2) | C4—C5—H5 | 120.8 |
| N3—Cu1—N1 | 81.0 (2) | N2—C6—C5 | 122.7 (7) |
| N2—Cu1—Br2 | 98.29 (16) | N2—C6—H6 | 118.7 |
| N3—Cu1—Br2 | 97.22 (16) | C5—C6—H6 | 118.7 |
| N1—Cu1—Br2 | 166.96 (16) | N1—C7—C8 | 109.0 (5) |
| N2—Cu1—Br1 | 90.12 (16) | N1—C7—H7A | 109.9 |
| N3—Cu1—Br1 | 97.95 (15) | C8—C7—H7A | 109.9 |
| N1—Cu1—Br1 | 93.22 (16) | N1—C7—H7B | 109.9 |
| Br2—Cu1—Br1 | 99.82 (4) | C8—C7—H7B | 109.9 |
| C7—N1—C1 | 112.7 (5) | H7A—C7—H7B | 108.3 |
| C7—N1—C13 | 108.6 (5) | N3—C8—C9 | 121.9 (7) |
| C1—N1—C13 | 111.7 (5) | N3—C8—C7 | 114.7 (6) |
| C7—N1—Cu1 | 103.9 (4) | C9—C8—C7 | 123.4 (6) |
| C1—N1—Cu1 | 105.4 (4) | C10—C9—C8 | 118.9 (7) |
| C13—N1—Cu1 | 114.4 (4) | C10—C9—H9 | 120.6 |
| C6—N2—C2 | 119.0 (6) | C8—C9—H9 | 120.6 |
| C6—N2—Cu1 | 128.2 (5) | C9—C10—C11 | 119.0 (7) |
| C2—N2—Cu1 | 112.7 (4) | C9—C10—H10 | 120.5 |
| C12—N3—C8 | 119.0 (6) | C11—C10—H10 | 120.5 |
| C12—N3—Cu1 | 128.1 (5) | C10—C11—C12 | 119.2 (7) |
| C8—N3—Cu1 | 112.9 (5) | C10—C11—H11 | 120.4 |
| N1—C1—C2 | 109.8 (5) | C12—C11—H11 | 120.4 |
| N1—C1—H1A | 109.7 | N3—C12—C11 | 122.0 (7) |
| C2—C1—H1A | 109.7 | N3—C12—H12 | 119.0 |
| N1—C1—H1B | 109.7 | C11—C12—H12 | 119.0 |
| C2—C1—H1B | 109.7 | N1—C13—C14 | 115.7 (5) |
| H1A—C1—H1B | 108.2 | N1—C13—H13A | 108.4 |
| N2—C2—C3 | 121.5 (7) | C14—C13—H13A | 108.4 |
| N2—C2—C1 | 116.0 (6) | N1—C13—H13B | 108.4 |
| C3—C2—C1 | 122.5 (6) | C14—C13—H13B | 108.4 |
| C2—C3—C4 | 119.2 (7) | H13A—C13—H13B | 107.4 |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|----------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| C2—C3—H3 | 120.4 | C13—C14—C14 ⁱ | 108.6 (7) |
| C4—C3—H3 | 120.4 | C13—C14—H14A | 110.0 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 119.2 (7) | C14 ⁱ —C14—H14A | 110.0 |
| C3—C4—H4 | 120.4 | C13—C14—H14B | 110.0 |
| C5—C4—H4 | 120.4 | C14 ⁱ —C14—H14B | 110.0 |
| C6—C5—C4 | 118.3 (7) | H14A—C14—H14B | 108.3 |
| N2—Cu1—N1—C7 | 151.6 (4) | Cu1—N2—C2—C3 | -176.6 (5) |
| N3—Cu1—N1—C7 | -35.6 (4) | C6—N2—C2—C1 | -177.1 (6) |
| Br2—Cu1—N1—C7 | -118.9 (7) | Cu1—N2—C2—C1 | 4.5 (7) |
| Br1—Cu1—N1—C7 | 62.0 (4) | N1—C1—C2—N2 | 24.0 (8) |
| N2—Cu1—N1—C1 | 32.9 (4) | N1—C1—C2—C3 | -154.9 (6) |
| N3—Cu1—N1—C1 | -154.3 (4) | N2—C2—C3—C4 | -1.4 (10) |
| Br2—Cu1—N1—C1 | 122.4 (7) | C1—C2—C3—C4 | 177.4 (7) |
| Br1—Cu1—N1—C1 | -56.7 (4) | C2—C3—C4—C5 | -0.5 (11) |
| N2—Cu1—N1—C13 | -90.2 (4) | C3—C4—C5—C6 | 2.1 (11) |
| N3—Cu1—N1—C13 | 82.6 (4) | C2—N2—C6—C5 | -0.2 (10) |
| Br2—Cu1—N1—C13 | -0.7 (10) | Cu1—N2—C6—C5 | 178.0 (5) |
| Br1—Cu1—N1—C13 | -179.8 (4) | C4—C5—C6—N2 | -1.7 (11) |
| N3—Cu1—N2—C6 | 137.8 (7) | C1—N1—C7—C8 | 158.0 (6) |
| N1—Cu1—N2—C6 | 160.1 (6) | C13—N1—C7—C8 | -77.8 (7) |
| Br2—Cu1—N2—C6 | -6.7 (6) | Cu1—N1—C7—C8 | 44.4 (6) |
| Br1—Cu1—N2—C6 | -106.7 (6) | C12—N3—C8—C9 | -2.4 (10) |
| N3—Cu1—N2—C2 | -44.0 (9) | Cu1—N3—C8—C9 | 177.9 (5) |
| N1—Cu1—N2—C2 | -21.7 (4) | C12—N3—C8—C7 | 179.3 (6) |
| Br2—Cu1—N2—C2 | 171.5 (4) | Cu1—N3—C8—C7 | -0.3 (7) |
| Br1—Cu1—N2—C2 | 71.6 (4) | N1—C7—C8—N3 | -30.7 (8) |
| N2—Cu1—N3—C12 | -136.2 (7) | N1—C7—C8—C9 | 151.1 (6) |
| N1—Cu1—N3—C12 | -158.5 (6) | N3—C8—C9—C10 | 2.5 (10) |
| Br2—Cu1—N3—C12 | 8.4 (6) | C7—C8—C9—C10 | -179.4 (7) |
| Br1—Cu1—N3—C12 | 109.4 (5) | C8—C9—C10—C11 | -1.1 (10) |
| N2—Cu1—N3—C8 | 43.4 (9) | C9—C10—C11—C12 | -0.2 (10) |
| N1—Cu1—N3—C8 | 21.0 (4) | C8—N3—C12—C11 | 1.1 (10) |
| Br2—Cu1—N3—C8 | -172.0 (4) | Cu1—N3—C12—C11 | -179.4 (5) |
| Br1—Cu1—N3—C8 | -71.0 (4) | C10—C11—C12—N3 | 0.2 (10) |
| C7—N1—C1—C2 | -151.4 (6) | C7—N1—C13—C14 | 174.3 (6) |
| C13—N1—C1—C2 | 86.1 (7) | C1—N1—C13—C14 | -60.8 (7) |
| Cu1—N1—C1—C2 | -38.8 (6) | Cu1—N1—C13—C14 | 58.8 (7) |
| C6—N2—C2—C3 | 1.8 (10) | N1—C13—C14—C14 ⁱ | 175.1 (6) |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$.

Fig. 1

